



式と計算

計算のきまり2(8)

年 組 名前

$(\square + \circ) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle + \circ \times \triangle$ 、 $(\square - \circ) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle - \circ \times \triangle$ の
計算のきまりを使って計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (17+6) \times 7 &= 17 \times 7 + 6 \times 7 \\ &= 119 + 42 \\ &= 161 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (10-3) \times 8 &= 10 \times 8 - 3 \times 8 \\ &= 80 - 24 \\ &= 56 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad (12+4) \times 24 &= 12 \times 24 + 4 \times 24 \\ &= 288 + 96 \\ &= 384 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (15-8) \times 15 &= 15 \times 15 - 8 \times 15 \\ &= 225 - 120 \\ &= 105 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 3 \times (37+22) &= 3 \times 37 + 3 \times 22 \\ &= 111 + 66 \\ &= 177 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 2 \times (28-13) &= 2 \times 28 - 2 \times 13 \\ &= 56 - 26 \\ &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \quad 15 \times (6+18) &= 15 \times 6 + 15 \times 18 \\ &= 90 + 270 \\ &= 360 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \quad 13 \times (13-8) &= 13 \times 13 - 13 \times 8 \\ &= 169 - 104 \\ &= 65 \end{aligned}$$