



式と計算

計算のきまり2(7)

年 組 名前

$(\square + \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle + \bigcirc \times \triangle$ 、 $(\square - \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle - \bigcirc \times \triangle$ の
計算のきまりを使って計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (7+8) \times 12 &= 7 \times 12 + 8 \times 12 \\ &= 84 + 96 \\ &= 180 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (10-3) \times 13 &= 10 \times 13 - 3 \times 13 \\ &= 130 - 39 \\ &= 91 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad (16+9) \times 3 &= 16 \times 3 + 9 \times 3 \\ &= 48 + 27 \\ &= 75 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (8-2) \times 25 &= 8 \times 25 - 2 \times 25 \\ &= 200 - 50 \\ &= 150 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 5 \times (15+25) &= 5 \times 15 + 5 \times 25 \\ &= 75 + 125 \\ &= 200 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 4 \times (14-8) &= 4 \times 14 - 4 \times 8 \\ &= 56 - 32 \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \quad 28 \times (2+5) &= 28 \times 2 + 28 \times 5 \\ &= 56 + 140 \\ &= 196 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \quad 5 \times (28-16) &= 5 \times 28 - 5 \times 16 \\ &= 140 - 80 \\ &= 60 \end{aligned}$$