



式と計算

計算のきまり2(5)

年 組 名前

$(\square + \circ) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle + \circ \times \triangle$ 、 $(\square - \circ) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle - \circ \times \triangle$ の
計算のきまりを使って計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (24 + 2) \times 5 &= 24 \times 5 + 2 \times 5 \\ &= 120 + 10 \\ &= 130 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (9 - 3) \times 12 &= 9 \times 12 - 3 \times 12 \\ &= 108 - 36 \\ &= 72 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad (7 + 13) \times 17 &= 7 \times 17 + 13 \times 17 \\ &= 119 + 221 \\ &= 340 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (13 - 4) \times 6 &= 13 \times 6 - 4 \times 6 \\ &= 78 - 24 \\ &= 54 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 9 \times (5 + 16) &= 9 \times 5 + 9 \times 16 \\ &= 45 + 144 \\ &= 189 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 5 \times (23 - 8) &= 5 \times 23 - 5 \times 8 \\ &= 115 - 40 \\ &= 75 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \quad 24 \times (7 + 3) &= 24 \times 7 + 24 \times 3 \\ &= 168 + 72 \\ &= 240 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \quad 18 \times (15 - 3) &= 18 \times 15 - 18 \times 3 \\ &= 270 - 54 \\ &= 216 \end{aligned}$$