



式と計算

計算のきまり2(4)

年 組 名前

$(\square + \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle + \bigcirc \times \triangle$ 、 $(\square - \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle - \bigcirc \times \triangle$ の計算のきまりを使って計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (15 + 7) \times 6 &= 15 \times 6 + 7 \times 6 \\ &= 90 + 42 \\ &= 132 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (16 - 4) \times 13 &= 16 \times 13 - 4 \times 13 \\ &= 208 - 52 \\ &= 156 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad (14 + 4) \times 15 &= 14 \times 15 + 4 \times 15 \\ &= 210 + 60 \\ &= 270 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (28 - 7) \times 3 &= 28 \times 3 - 7 \times 3 \\ &= 84 - 21 \\ &= 63 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 23 \times (8 + 3) &= 23 \times 8 + 23 \times 3 \\ &= 184 + 69 \\ &= 253 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 16 \times (8 - 5) &= 16 \times 8 - 16 \times 5 \\ &= 128 - 80 \\ &= 48 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \quad 8 \times (16 + 12) &= 8 \times 16 + 8 \times 12 \\ &= 128 + 96 \\ &= 224 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \quad 3 \times (26 - 12) &= 3 \times 26 - 3 \times 12 \\ &= 78 - 36 \\ &= 42 \end{aligned}$$