



# 式と計算

## 計算のきまり2(3)

年 組 名前

$(\square + \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle + \bigcirc \times \triangle$ 、 $(\square - \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle - \bigcirc \times \triangle$ の  
計算のきまりを使って計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (16 + 14) \times 4 &= 16 \times 4 + 14 \times 4 \\ &= 64 + 56 \\ &= 120 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (13 - 9) \times 8 &= 13 \times 8 - 9 \times 8 \\ &= 104 - 72 \\ &= 32 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad (13 + 8) \times 16 &= 13 \times 16 + 8 \times 16 \\ &= 208 + 128 \\ &= 336 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (32 - 6) \times 5 &= 32 \times 5 - 6 \times 5 \\ &= 160 - 30 \\ &= 130 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 8 \times (25 + 12) &= 8 \times 25 + 8 \times 12 \\ &= 200 + 96 \\ &= 296 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 18 \times (20 - 2) &= 18 \times 20 - 18 \times 2 \\ &= 360 - 36 \\ &= 324 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \quad 25 \times (12 + 3) &= 25 \times 12 + 25 \times 3 \\ &= 300 + 75 \\ &= 375 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \quad 15 \times (10 - 8) &= 15 \times 10 - 15 \times 8 \\ &= 150 - 120 \\ &= 30 \end{aligned}$$