



式と計算

計算のきまり2(2)

年

組

名前

$(\square + \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle + \bigcirc \times \triangle$ 、 $(\square - \bigcirc) \times \triangle = \square \times \triangle - \bigcirc \times \triangle$ の
計算のきまりを使って計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (16 + 7) \times 8 &= 16 \times 8 + 7 \times 8 \\ &= 128 + 56 \\ &= 184 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (15 - 4) \times 6 &= 15 \times 6 - 4 \times 6 \\ &= 90 - 24 \\ &= 66 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad (24 + 13) \times 5 &= 24 \times 5 + 13 \times 5 \\ &= 120 + 65 \\ &= 185 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (9 - 6) \times 8 &= 9 \times 8 - 6 \times 8 \\ &= 72 - 48 \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 12 \times (5 + 9) &= 12 \times 5 + 12 \times 9 \\ &= 60 + 108 \\ &= 168 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 12 \times (30 - 5) &= 12 \times 30 - 12 \times 5 \\ &= 360 - 60 \\ &= 300 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \quad 3 \times (14 + 35) &= 3 \times 14 + 3 \times 35 \\ &= 42 + 105 \\ &= 147 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \quad 22 \times (8 - 3) &= 22 \times 8 - 22 \times 3 \\ &= 176 - 66 \\ &= 110 \end{aligned}$$