



式と計算

計算のきまり⑧

年 組 名前

にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad 14 \times (8 + 10) &= 14 \times 8 + 14 \times 10 \\ &= 112 + 140 \\ &= 252 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (18 - 12) \times 5 &= 18 \times 5 - 12 \times 5 \\ &= 90 - 60 \\ &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad 6 \times (23 + 28) &= 6 \times 23 + 6 \times 28 \\ &= 138 + 168 \\ &= 306 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad 20 \times (9 - 4) &= 20 \times 9 - 20 \times 4 \\ &= 180 - 80 \\ &= 100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad (31 + 14) \times 6 &= 31 \times 6 + 14 \times 6 \\ &= 186 + 84 \\ &= 270 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad (42 - 13) \times 3 &= 42 \times 3 - 13 \times 3 \\ &= 126 - 39 \\ &= 87 \end{aligned}$$