



式と計算

計算のきまり①(6)

年

組

名前

にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1} \quad (3+8) \times 16 &= 3 \times \boxed{16} + 8 \times \boxed{16} \\ &= \boxed{48} + \boxed{128} \\ &= \boxed{176} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2} \quad (15-8) \times 6 &= 15 \times \boxed{6} - 8 \times \boxed{6} \\ &= \boxed{90} - \boxed{48} \\ &= \boxed{42} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{3} \quad 8 \times (25+15) &= 8 \times \boxed{25} + 8 \times \boxed{15} \\ &= \boxed{200} + \boxed{120} \\ &= \boxed{320} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{4} \quad (40-15) \times 8 &= 40 \times \boxed{8} - 15 \times \boxed{8} \\ &= \boxed{320} - \boxed{120} \\ &= \boxed{200} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{5} \quad 14 \times (2+9) &= 14 \times \boxed{2} + 14 \times \boxed{9} \\ &= \boxed{28} + \boxed{126} \\ &= \boxed{154} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{6} \quad 14 \times (7-5) &= 14 \times \boxed{7} - 14 \times \boxed{5} \\ &= \boxed{98} - \boxed{70} \\ &= \boxed{28} \end{aligned}$$