



式と計算

計算のきまりI (4)

年 組 名前

にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (7+5) \times 8 &= 7 \times \boxed{8} + 5 \times \boxed{8} \\ &= \boxed{56} + \boxed{40} \\ &= \boxed{96} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad 12 \times (10-6) &= 12 \times \boxed{10} - 12 \times \boxed{6} \\ &= \boxed{120} - \boxed{72} \\ &= \boxed{48} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad 15 \times (4+8) &= 15 \times \boxed{4} + 15 \times \boxed{8} \\ &= \boxed{60} + \boxed{120} \\ &= \boxed{180} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (30-18) \times 6 &= 30 \times \boxed{6} - 18 \times \boxed{6} \\ &= \boxed{180} - \boxed{108} \\ &= \boxed{72} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 7 \times (12+18) &= 7 \times \boxed{12} + 7 \times \boxed{18} \\ &= \boxed{84} + \boxed{126} \\ &= \boxed{210} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 4 \times (27-15) &= 4 \times \boxed{27} - 4 \times \boxed{15} \\ &= \boxed{108} - \boxed{60} \\ &= \boxed{48} \end{aligned}$$