



# 式と計算

## 計算のきまり①(3)

年 組 名前

にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (13+3) \times 8 &= 13 \times \boxed{8} + 3 \times \boxed{8} \\ &= \boxed{104} + \boxed{24} \\ &= \boxed{128} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (14-8) \times 9 &= 14 \times \boxed{9} - 8 \times \boxed{9} \\ &= \boxed{126} - \boxed{72} \\ &= \boxed{54} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad 12 \times (9+4) &= 12 \times \boxed{9} + 12 \times \boxed{4} \\ &= \boxed{108} + \boxed{48} \\ &= \boxed{156} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad (15-5) \times 20 &= 15 \times \boxed{20} - 5 \times \boxed{20} \\ &= \boxed{300} - \boxed{100} \\ &= \boxed{200} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad (20+6) \times 8 &= 20 \times \boxed{8} + 6 \times \boxed{8} \\ &= \boxed{160} + \boxed{48} \\ &= \boxed{208} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad 18 \times (8-2) &= 18 \times \boxed{8} - 18 \times \boxed{2} \\ &= \boxed{144} - \boxed{36} \\ &= \boxed{108} \end{aligned}$$