



式と計算

計算のきまり①(1)

年 組 名前

にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad (24 + 12) \times 4 &= 24 \times \boxed{4} + 12 \times \boxed{4} \\ &= \boxed{96} + \boxed{48} \\ &= \boxed{144} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad (24 - 12) \times 5 &= 24 \times \boxed{5} - 12 \times \boxed{5} \\ &= \boxed{120} - \boxed{60} \\ &= \boxed{60} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad 15 \times (5 + 4) &= 15 \times \boxed{5} + 15 \times \boxed{4} \\ &= \boxed{75} + \boxed{60} \\ &= \boxed{135} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad 12 \times (10 - 4) &= 12 \times \boxed{10} - 12 \times \boxed{4} \\ &= \boxed{120} - \boxed{48} \\ &= \boxed{72} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 25 \times (7 + 4) &= 25 \times \boxed{7} + 25 \times \boxed{4} \\ &= \boxed{175} + \boxed{100} \\ &= \boxed{275} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad (30 - 12) \times 6 &= 30 \times \boxed{6} - 12 \times \boxed{6} \\ &= \boxed{180} - \boxed{72} \\ &= \boxed{108} \end{aligned}$$