



式と計算

計算のきまりを使ったかけ算2 (8)

年

組

名前

計算のきまりを使って計算します。 にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1} \quad 84 \times 7 &= (80 + \boxed{4}) \times 7 \\ &= \boxed{80} \times 7 + \boxed{4} \times 7 \\ &= \boxed{560} + \boxed{28} \\ &= \boxed{588} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2} \quad 1002 \times 6 &= (1000 + \boxed{2}) \times 6 \\ &= \boxed{1000} \times 6 + \boxed{2} \times 6 \\ &= \boxed{6000} + \boxed{12} \\ &= \boxed{6012} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{3} \quad 57 \times 8 &= (60 - \boxed{3}) \times 8 \\ &= \boxed{60} \times 8 - \boxed{3} \times 8 \\ &= \boxed{480} - \boxed{24} \\ &= \boxed{456} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{4} \quad 999 \times 4 &= (\boxed{1000} - 1) \times 4 \\ &= \boxed{1000} \times 4 - \boxed{1} \times 4 \\ &= \boxed{4000} - \boxed{4} \\ &= \boxed{3996} \end{aligned}$$