



式と計算

計算のきまりを使ったかけ算2 (7)

年 組 名前

計算のきまりを使って計算します。□にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad 104 \times 13 &= (100 + \boxed{4}) \times 13 \\ &= \boxed{100} \times 13 + \boxed{4} \times 13 \\ &= \boxed{1300} + \boxed{52} \\ &= \boxed{1352} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad 63 \times 4 &= (60 + \boxed{3}) \times 4 \\ &= \boxed{60} \times 4 + \boxed{3} \times 4 \\ &= \boxed{240} + \boxed{12} \\ &= \boxed{252} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad 98 \times 14 &= (100 - \boxed{2}) \times 14 \\ &= \boxed{100} \times 14 - \boxed{2} \times 14 \\ &= \boxed{1400} - \boxed{28} \\ &= \boxed{1372} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad 89 \times 6 &= (90 - \boxed{1}) \times 6 \\ &= \boxed{90} \times 6 - \boxed{1} \times 6 \\ &= \boxed{540} - \boxed{6} \\ &= \boxed{534} \end{aligned}$$