



## 式と計算

### 計算のきまりを使ったかけ算2 (6)

年 組 名前

計算のきまりを使って計算します。  にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1} \quad 72 \times 7 &= (70 + \boxed{2}) \times 7 \\ &= \boxed{70} \times 7 + \boxed{2} \times 7 \\ &= \boxed{490} + \boxed{14} \\ &= \boxed{504} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2} \quad 1004 \times 7 &= (1000 + \boxed{4}) \times 7 \\ &= \boxed{1000} \times 7 + \boxed{4} \times 7 \\ &= \boxed{7000} + \boxed{28} \\ &= \boxed{7028} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{3} \quad 68 \times 9 &= (70 - \boxed{2}) \times 9 \\ &= \boxed{70} \times 9 - \boxed{2} \times 9 \\ &= \boxed{630} - \boxed{18} \\ &= \boxed{612} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{4} \quad 996 \times 4 &= (\boxed{1000} - 4) \times 4 \\ &= \boxed{1000} \times 4 - \boxed{4} \times 4 \\ &= \boxed{4000} - \boxed{16} \\ &= \boxed{3984} \end{aligned}$$