



式と計算

計算のきまりを使ったかけ算2 (4)

年

組

名前

計算のきまりを使って計算します。 にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1} \quad 64 \times 6 &= (60 + \boxed{4}) \times 6 \\ &= \boxed{60} \times 6 + \boxed{4} \times 6 \\ &= \boxed{360} + \boxed{24} \\ &= \boxed{384} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2} \quad 1006 \times 5 &= (1000 + \boxed{6}) \times 5 \\ &= \boxed{1000} \times 5 + \boxed{6} \times 5 \\ &= \boxed{5000} + \boxed{30} \\ &= \boxed{5030} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{3} \quad 59 \times 8 &= (60 - \boxed{1}) \times 8 \\ &= \boxed{60} \times 8 - \boxed{1} \times 8 \\ &= \boxed{480} - \boxed{8} \\ &= \boxed{472} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{4} \quad 997 \times 8 &= (\boxed{1000} - 3) \times 8 \\ &= \boxed{1000} \times 8 - \boxed{3} \times 8 \\ &= \boxed{8000} - \boxed{24} \\ &= \boxed{7976} \end{aligned}$$