



## 式と計算

### 計算のきまりを使ったかけ算の問題I (7)

年

組

名前

計算のきまりを使って、くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1} \quad 54 \times 6 - 24 \times 6 &= (54 - 24) \times 6 \\ &= 30 \times 6 \\ &= 180 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2} \quad 84 \times 5 &= (42 \times 2) \times 5 \\ &= 42 \times (2 \times 5) \\ &= 42 \times 10 \\ &= 420 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{3} \quad 25 \times 32 &= 25 \times (4 \times 8) \\ &= (25 \times 4) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 \\ &= 800 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{4} \quad 64 \times 3 + 16 \times 3 &= (64 + 16) \times 3 \\ &= 80 \times 3 \\ &= 240 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{5} \quad 55 \times 9 - 25 \times 9 &= (55 - 25) \times 9 \\ &= 30 \times 9 \\ &= 270 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{6} \quad 28 \times 125 \times 8 &= 28 \times (125 \times 8) \\ &= 28 \times 1000 \\ &= 28000 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{7} \quad 38 \times 5 &= (19 \times 2) \times 5 \\ &= 19 \times (2 \times 5) \\ &= 19 \times 10 \\ &= 190 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{8} \quad 25 \times 44 &= 25 \times (4 \times 11) \\ &= (25 \times 4) \times 11 \\ &= 100 \times 11 \\ &= 1100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{9} \quad 36 \times 4 + 24 \times 4 &= (36 + 24) \times 4 \\ &= 60 \times 4 \\ &= 240 \end{aligned}$$