



## 式と計算

計算の順じよときまりを考えて計算しよう (5)

年 組 名前

次の計算をしましょう。くふうして計算できるものは、くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1} \quad 31 \times 125 \times 8 = 31 \times (125 \times 8) \\ \quad \quad = 31 \times 1000 \\ \quad \quad = 31000 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{2} \quad 20 + (70 - 14) \div 8 = 20 + 56 \div 8 \\ \quad \quad = 20 + 7 \\ \quad \quad = 27 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{3} \quad 172 - (72 - 52) = 172 - 20 \\ \quad \quad = 152 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{4} \quad 6 \times 6 - 70 \div 2 = 36 - 35 \\ \quad \quad = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{5} \quad 28 \times 4 + 22 \times 4 = (28 + 22) \times 4 \\ \quad \quad = 50 \times 4 \\ \quad \quad = 200 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{6} \quad 107 \times 9 = (100 + 7) \times 9 \\ \quad \quad = (100 \times 9) + (7 \times 9) \\ \quad \quad = 900 + 63 \\ \quad \quad = 963 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{7} \quad 20 \times 25 = (5 \times 4) \times 25 \\ \quad \quad = 5 \times (4 \times 25) \\ \quad \quad = 5 \times 100 \\ \quad \quad = 500 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{8} \quad (150 - 70) - 56 \div 7 = 80 - 56 \div 7 \\ \quad \quad = 80 - 8 \\ \quad \quad = 72 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{9} \quad 46 \times 5 = (23 \times 2) \times 5 \\ \quad \quad = 23 \times (2 \times 5) \\ \quad \quad = 23 \times 10 \\ \quad \quad = 230 \end{array}$$