



式と計算

計算の順じょときまりを考えて計算しよう (4)

年

組

名前

次の計算をしましょう。くふうして計算できるものは、くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{1} & 64 \div (25 - 17) \times 4 = 64 \div 8 \times 4 & \text{2} \quad 6 \times 9 \div 3 + 180 = 54 \div 3 + 180 \\ & = 8 \times 4 & = 18 + 180 \\ & = 32 & = 198 \\ & & \text{3} \quad 53 + 19 + 71 = 53 + (19 + 71) \\ & & = 53 + 90 \\ & & = 143 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{4} & 25 \times 44 = 25 \times (4 \times 11) & \text{5} \quad 86 \times 6 - 46 \times 6 = (86 - 46) \times 6 \\ & = (25 \times 4) \times 11 & = 40 \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 11 & = 240 \\ & = 1100 & \text{6} \quad (8 \times 6 + 24) \div 9 = (48 + 24) \div 9 \\ & & = 72 \div 9 \\ & & = 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{7} & 98 \times 17 = (100 - 2) \times 17 & \text{8} \quad 42 \times 5 = (21 \times 2) \times 5 \\ & = (100 \times 17) - (2 \times 17) & = 21 \times (2 \times 5) \\ & = 1700 - 34 & = 21 \times 10 \\ & = 1666 & = 210 \\ & & \text{9} \quad 14 \times 8 \times 125 = 14 \times (8 \times 125) \\ & & = 14 \times 1000 \\ & & = 14000 \end{array}$$