



式と計算

計算の順じょときまりを考えて計算しよう (1)

年

組

名前

次の計算をしましょう。くふうして計算できるものは、くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \quad 5 + 20 \times 30 &= 5 + 600 \\ &= 605 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \quad 25 \times 32 &= 25 \times (4 \times 8) \\ &= (25 \times 4) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 \\ &= 800 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \quad 16 + 37 + 43 &= 16 + (37 + 43) \\ &= 16 + 80 \\ &= 96 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \quad 24 \times 5 &= (12 \times 2) \times 5 \\ &= 12 \times (2 \times 5) \\ &= 12 \times 10 \\ &= 120 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \quad 99 \times 13 &= (100 - 1) \times 13 \\ &= (100 \times 13) - (1 \times 13) \\ &= 1300 - 13 \\ &= 1287 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \quad (60 - 15) \div (6 + 9) &= 45 \div 15 \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \quad 34 \times 7 - 14 \times 7 &= (34 - 14) \times 7 \\ &= 20 \times 7 \\ &= 140 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \quad 125 + 7 \times 8 \div 4 &= 125 + 56 \div 4 \\ &= 125 + 14 \\ &= 139 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9 \quad 45 - (18 + 6) &= 45 - 24 \\ &= 21 \end{aligned}$$