



式と計算

計算の順じよを考えて

() のある式とない式 3 (4)

年 組 名前

1 $4 \times 5 - 4 \div 2$ について計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad 4 \times 5 - 4 \div 2 &= 20 - 2 \\ &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 4 \times (5 - 4) \div 2 &= 4 \times 1 \div 2 \\ &= 4 \div 2 \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 4 \times (5 - 4 \div 2) &= 4 \times (5 - 2) \\ &= 4 \times 3 \\ &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad (4 \times 5 - 4) \div 2 &= (20 - 4) \div 2 \\ &= 16 \div 2 \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

2 $8 \times 3 + 8 \div 4$ について計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad 8 \times 3 + 8 \div 4 &= 24 + 2 \\ &= 26 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 8 \times (3 + 8) \div 4 &= 8 \times 11 \div 4 \\ &= 88 \div 4 \\ &= 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 8 \times (3 + 8 \div 4) &= 8 \times (3 + 2) \\ &= 8 \times 5 \\ &= 40 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad (8 \times 3 + 8) \div 4 &= (24 + 8) \div 4 \\ &= 32 \div 4 \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$