



# かけ算の筆算

かけ算のきまりを使<sup>つか</sup>ってくふうして計算しよう！2

年 組 名前

くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1} \quad 185 \times 2 \times 5 = 185 \times (2 \times 5) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 185 \times 10 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1850 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 185 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 1850 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{2} \quad 200 \times 2 \times 3 = 200 \times (2 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 200 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1200 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 200 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 1200 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{3} \quad 305 \times 2 \times 4 = 305 \times (2 \times 4) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 305 \times 8 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 2440 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 305 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 2440 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{4} \quad 108 \times 3 \times 3 = 108 \times (3 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 108 \times 9 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 972 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 108 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 972 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{5} \quad 209 \times 3 \times 2 = 209 \times (3 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 209 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1254 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 209 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 1254 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{6} \quad 400 \times 4 \times 2 = 400 \times (4 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 400 \times 8 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 3200 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 400 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 3200 \end{array}$$