



かけ算の筆算

かけ算のきまりを使^{つか}ってくふうして計算しよう！！

年 組 名前

くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1} \quad 102 \times 3 \times 3 = 102 \times (3 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 102 \times 9 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 918 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 102 \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 918 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{2} \quad 300 \times 3 \times 2 = 300 \times (3 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 300 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1800 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 300 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 1800 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{3} \quad 200 \times 2 \times 3 = 200 \times (2 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 200 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1200 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 200 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 1200 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{4} \quad 96 \times 2 \times 5 = 96 \times (2 \times 5) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 96 \times 10 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 960 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 96 \\ \times \quad 10 \\ \hline 960 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{5} \quad 206 \times 3 \times 3 = 206 \times (3 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 206 \times 9 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1854 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 206 \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 1854 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{6} \quad 125 \times 2 \times 2 = 125 \times (2 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 125 \times 4 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 500 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 500 \end{array}$$