



かけ算の筆算

かけ算のきまりを使^{つか}ってくふうして計算しよう！

年 組 名前

くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1} \quad 40 \times 3 \times 3 = 40 \times (3 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 40 \times 9 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 360 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 360 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{2} \quad 405 \times 4 \times 2 = 405 \times (4 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 405 \times 8 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 3240 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 405 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 3240 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{3} \quad 15 \times 2 \times 3 = 15 \times (2 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 15 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 90 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 90 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{4} \quad 125 \times 2 \times 4 = 125 \times (2 \times 4) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 125 \times 8 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1000 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{5} \quad 203 \times 3 \times 3 = 203 \times (3 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 203 \times 9 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 1827 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 203 \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 1827 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{6} \quad 400 \times 3 \times 2 = 400 \times (3 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad \quad = 400 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad \quad = 2400 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 400 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 2400 \end{array}$$