



かけ算の筆算

かけ算のきまりを使^{つか}ってくふうして計算しよう3

年 組 名前

くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1} \quad 40 \times 3 \times 3 = 40 \times (3 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad = 40 \times 9 \\ \quad \quad = 360 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 360 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{2} \quad 15 \times 3 \times 2 = 15 \times (3 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad = 15 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad = 90 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 90 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{3} \quad 30 \times 3 \times 2 = 30 \times (3 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad = 30 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad = 180 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 180 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{4} \quad 45 \times 2 \times 4 = 45 \times (2 \times 4) \\ \quad \quad = 45 \times 8 \\ \quad \quad = 360 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 45 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 360 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{5} \quad 254 \times 5 \times 2 = 254 \times (5 \times 2) \\ \quad \quad = 254 \times 10 \\ \quad \quad = 2540 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 254 \\ \times \quad 10 \\ \hline 2540 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{6} \quad 500 \times 2 \times 3 = 500 \times (2 \times 3) \\ \quad \quad = 500 \times 6 \\ \quad \quad = 3000 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 500 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 3000 \end{array}$$