



# かけ算の筆算

## 何十・何百のかけ算 I (II)

年 組 名前

つぎ  
次の計算をしましょう。

1  $70 \times 2 = 140$

(計算のしかた)

$$70 \times 2 = (7 \times 2) \times 10 = 140$$

3  $20 \times 9 = 180$

(計算のしかた)

$$20 \times 9 = (2 \times 9) \times 10 = 180$$

5  $30 \times 8 = 240$

(計算のしかた)

$$30 \times 8 = (3 \times 8) \times 10 = 240$$

7  $80 \times 7 = 560$

(計算のしかた)

$$80 \times 7 = (8 \times 7) \times 10 = 560$$

9  $40 \times 5 = 200$

(計算のしかた)

$$40 \times 5 = (4 \times 5) \times 10 = 200$$

2  $60 \times 5 = 300$

(計算のしかた)

$$60 \times 5 = (6 \times 5) \times 10 = 300$$

4  $40 \times 2 = 80$

(計算のしかた)

$$40 \times 2 = (4 \times 2) \times 10 = 80$$

6  $90 \times 6 = 540$

(計算のしかた)

$$90 \times 6 = (9 \times 6) \times 10 = 540$$

8  $50 \times 8 = 400$

(計算のしかた)

$$50 \times 8 = (5 \times 8) \times 10 = 400$$

10  $60 \times 7 = 420$

(計算のしかた)

$$60 \times 7 = (6 \times 7) \times 10 = 420$$